



# CDW Documentation

## Docker Basics - Command Reference

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## Docker Installation and Health Checks

### **docker version**

#### Purpose

Verifies that the Docker CLI is installed and whether it can communicate with the Docker daemon.

#### What it shows

Client version information and server (daemon) version information.

#### Usage

```
docker version
```

#### Notes

If the Docker daemon is not running, only client information is shown and the server section fails.

### **docker info**

#### Purpose

Displays detailed system-wide Docker configuration and runtime information.

#### What it shows

Docker root directory, storage driver, number of images and containers, OS and architecture details.

#### Usage

```
docker info
```

## Working With Containers

### **docker run**

#### Purpose

Creates and starts a new container from an image.

#### Common usage

```
docker run hello-world
```

```
docker run -it ubuntu bash
```

```
docker run -d --name my-nginx -p 8080:80 nginx
```

#### Key options

-it runs the container interactively

-d runs the container in the background

--name assigns a readable name to the container

-p maps host ports to container ports

### **docker ps**

Purpose

Lists containers.

Usage

```
docker ps
```

```
docker ps -a
```

docker ps shows running containers only.

docker ps -a includes stopped containers.

### **docker stop and docker start**

Purpose

Stops or starts an existing container.

Usage

```
docker stop my-container
```

```
docker start my-container
```

### **docker rm**

Purpose

Removes a stopped container.

Usage

```
docker rm my-container
```

### **docker inspect**

Purpose

Displays low-level JSON metadata for containers or images.

Typical use cases

Inspect environment variables, network settings, mounts, ports, and runtime configuration.

Usage

```
docker inspect my-container
```

## **Executing Commands in Running Containers**

### **docker exec**

Purpose

Runs a command inside a running container.

Interactive shell

```
docker exec -it my-container bash
```

```
docker exec -it my-container sh
```

One-off command

```
docker exec my-container ls /etc
```

## Logs and Runtime Monitoring

### **docker logs**

Purpose

Displays standard output and error logs from a container.

Usage

```
docker logs my-container
```

```
docker logs -f my-container
```

```
docker logs -tail 50 my-container
```

### **docker stats**

Purpose

Shows real-time CPU, memory, network, and disk usage for containers.

Usage

```
docker stats
```

```
docker stats my-container
```

## Images and Registries

### **docker pull**

Purpose

Downloads an image from a container registry.

Usage

```
docker pull ubuntu
```

```
docker pull nvcr.io/nvidia/pytorch:24.04-py3
```

## **docker images**

### Purpose

Lists all locally available images.

### Usage

```
docker images
```

## **docker tag**

### Purpose

Creates an additional name and tag for an image, commonly used before pushing to a registry.

### Usage

```
docker tag nginx myuser/nginx:demo
```

## **docker push**

### Purpose

Uploads an image to a container registry.

### Usage

```
docker push myuser/nginx:demo
```

### Prerequisite

You must authenticate with the registry using `docker login`.

## **Cleanup and Disk Management**

### **docker system df**

#### Purpose

Displays Docker disk usage information.

#### Usage

```
docker system df
```

### **docker container prune**

#### Purpose

Removes all stopped containers.

#### Usage

```
docker container prune
```

### **docker image prune**

#### Purpose

Removes dangling and unused images.

Usage

```
docker image prune
```

### **docker system prune**

Purpose

Removes unused containers, networks, images, and build cache.

Usage

```
docker system prune
```

Aggressive cleanup

```
docker system prune -a --volumes
```

This removes all unused images and volumes and should be used with caution.

## **Docker Contexts**

### **docker context ls**

Purpose

Lists available Docker contexts such as local, desktop, or remote environments.

Usage

```
docker context ls
```

### **docker context use**

Purpose

Switches the active Docker context.

Usage

```
docker context use desktop-linux
```

## **Docker Networking Basics**

### **Docker Network Types**

#### **Default bridge network**

Purpose

Provides a private, NATed network for containers. Containers attached to the same bridge network can communicate using IP addresses. Name-based DNS resolution is limited on the default bridge.

Notes

This is the network used when no `-network` flag is specified.

Inspect the default bridge

```
docker network inspect bridge
```

Run a container on the default bridge

```
docker run -rm alpine sh
```

### **Host network**

Purpose

Shares the host network stack with the container.

Notes

On macOS, Docker runs inside a virtual machine. As a result, `-network host` does not behave the same way it does on Linux and does not give direct access to the Mac's network namespace.

Run a container with host networking

```
docker run -rm -network host alpine sh
```

### **None network**

Purpose

Disables all networking for the container except the loopback interface.

Run a container with no networking

```
docker run -rm -network none alpine sh
```

## **Managing Docker Networks**

### **docker network ls**

Purpose

Lists all Docker networks.

Usage

```
docker network ls
```

### **docker network inspect**

Purpose

Displays detailed configuration and connected containers for a network.

Usage

```
docker network inspect ai-net
```

### **docker network create**

Purpose

Creates a user-defined bridge network with built-in DNS resolution and isolation.

## Usage

```
docker network create ai-net
```

## Notes

User-defined bridge networks are recommended for multi-container applications.

## **docker network rm**

### Purpose

Deletes a Docker network.

### Usage

```
docker network rm ai-net
```

## **Running Containers on Networks**

### **Run container on a specific network**

#### Purpose

Attaches a container to a specified network at startup.

#### Usage

```
docker run -d --name web --network ai-net nginx
```

### **docker network connect**

#### Purpose

Connects an existing container to an additional network.

#### Usage

```
docker network connect other-net web
```

#### Notes

Containers can be attached to multiple networks simultaneously.

## **Container DNS Resolution**

### Purpose

Allows containers on the same user-defined bridge network to resolve each other by name using Docker's embedded DNS server.

### Test DNS resolution

```
docker run --rm -it --network ai-net alpine sh -c "apk add --no-cache bind-tools && nslookup web"
```

Inspect DNS configuration inside a container

```
docker exec -it web cat /etc/resolv.conf
```

Add a network alias

```
docker network connect --alias webservice ai-net web
```

## Port Publishing and Exposure

### -p flag

#### Purpose

Publishes a container port to the host, enabling host-to-container communication.

#### Syntax

```
-p <host_port>:<container_port>
```

#### Example

```
docker run -d --name web -p 8080:80 nginx
```

#### Verify published ports

```
docker ps
```

```
docker port web
```

#### Notes

Port publishing is not required for container-to-container communication on the same Docker network.

## Container-to-Container Communication

### Same network communication

#### Purpose

Allows containers on the same network to communicate without published ports.

#### Test connectivity

```
docker run --rm -it --network ai-net nicolaka/netshoot sh -c "curl -I http://web"
```

### Cross-network isolation

#### Purpose

Demonstrates that containers on different networks cannot communicate by default.

#### Test isolation

```
docker run --rm -it --network other-net nicolaka/netshoot sh -c "curl -I http://web || echo 'unreachable'"
```

#### Connect container to multiple networks

```
docker network connect other-net web
```

#### Re-test connectivity

```
docker run --rm -it --network other-net nicolaka/netshoot sh -c "curl -I http://web"
```

## Networking Diagnostics and Debugging

## **Inspect container network settings**

### **Purpose**

Displays IP addresses, networks, and endpoints for a container.

### **Usage**

```
docker inspect web
```

## **Use a diagnostic container**

### **Purpose**

Provides networking tools such as curl, ping, nslookup, and traceroute.

### **Usage**

```
docker run -rm -it --network ai-net nicolaka/netshoot
```

## **Cleanup Networking Resources**

### **Remove containers**

```
docker rm -f web client
```

### **Remove networks**

```
docker network rm ai-net test-net other-net
```